## LAND SUITABILITY MAP

# ROBUSTA, LIBERICA AND EXCELSA COFFEE

LAND RESOURCES EVALUATION AND SUITABILITY ASSESSMENT OF STRATEGIC PRODUCTION AREAS

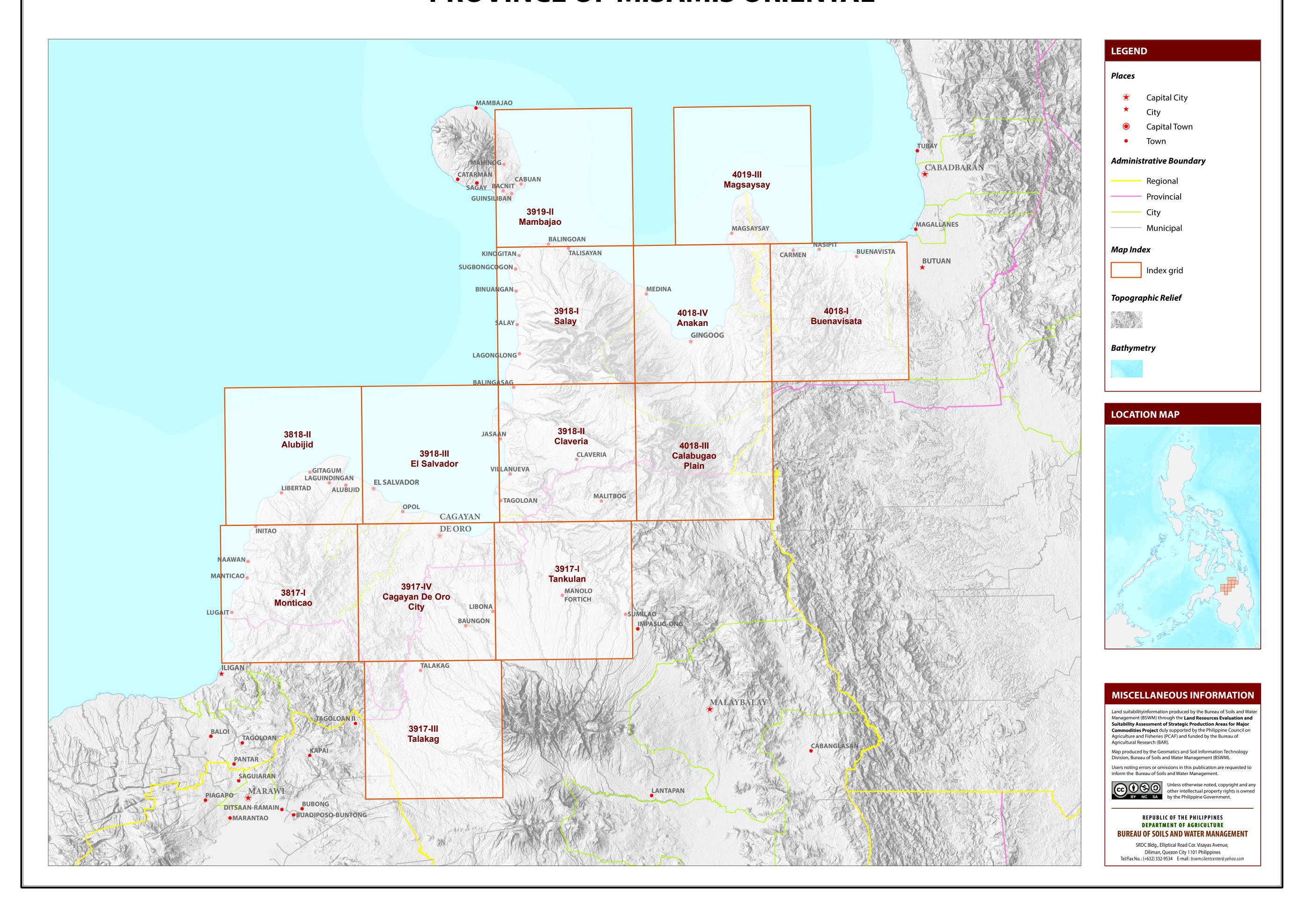
### PROVINCE OF MISAMIS ORIENTAL





### **MAP INDEX**

# LAND RESOURCES EVALUATION AND SUITABILITY ASSESSMENT OF STRATEGIC PRODUCTION AREAS PROVINCE OF MISAMIS ORIENTAL



# LAND SUITABILITY MAP FOR ROBUSTA, LIBERICA AND EXCELSA COFFEE

### LAND RESOURCES EVALUATION AND SUITABILITY ASSESSMENT OF STRATEGIC PRODUCTION AREAS

### MISAMIS ORIENTAL, REGION X

#### FYTENT OF SHITARH ITV FOR RORLISTA LIRERICA AND FYCELSA COFFEE DRODLICTION RV MINICIPALITY

		Existing Coffee (Ha)			TOTAL EXISTING AREA (Ha)	EXPANSION AREA (Ha)									CO	NFLICT RE	ESOLUTION (	(Ha)				TOTAL
MUNICIPALITY	Exis					Coconut		Shrubland, unmanaged*		Grassland, unmanaged*		Coi	Corn		Cassava		ao	Mango		Other Crops		POTENTIAL EXPANSION
	<b>S1</b>	S	S2	<b>S</b> 3		<b>S1</b>	<b>S2</b>	S1	<b>S2</b>	S1	<b>S2</b>	<b>S1</b>	<b>S2</b>	<b>S1</b>	<b>S2</b>	<b>S1</b>	<b>S2</b>	<b>S1</b>	<b>S2</b>	<b>S1</b>	S2	AREAS (Ha)
ALUBIJID	-		-	-	-	849	393	161	371	66	316	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,155
BALINGASAG	3		-	-	3	2,215	655	25	179	33	28	-	71	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	3,209
BALINGOAN	1		-	-	1	1,406	26	1	207	177	1,136	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	2,955
BINUANGAN	-		-	-	-	757	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	757
CAGAYAN DE ORO CITY	-		-	-	-	3,282	459	447	717	698	764	-	108	17	11	1	-	8	7	-	-	6,519
CITY OF EL SALVADOR	-		-	-	-	355	710	30	356	14	227	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	_	1,691
CLAVERIA	-		2	1	3	498	1,472	75	1,045	-	303	884	565	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	4,845
GINGOOG CITY	-		-	-	-	11,283	3,526	471	743	72	330	-	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	16,469
GITAGUM	-		-	-	-	345	-	42	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	389
INITAO	-		-	1	1	2,903	1,071	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,989
JASAAN	-		-	-	-	1,721	-	14	-	-	-	-	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,769
KINOGUITAN	1		-	-	1	2,295	107	-	21	3	314	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	_	2,741
LAGONGLONG	1		-	-	1	500	-	-	-	3	-	-	17	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	522
LAGUINDINGAN	-		-	-	-	125	-	-	-	276	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	_	401
LIBERTAD	-		-	-	-	822	-	-	-	40	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	870
LUGAIT	-		-	-	-	408	1,025	8	2	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	_	1,470
MAGSAYSAY	-		-	-	-	2,304	-	239	-	323	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	_	2,867
MANTICAO	-		-	-	-	1,407	1,523	7	51	85	19	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	3,094
MEDINA	-		-	-	-	1,311	1,045	-	54	-	82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	2,492
NAAWAN	-		-	-	-	1,374	922	4	19	47	50	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	_	2,418
OPOL	-		-	-	-	424	175	65	469	302	2,656	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	4,092
SALAY	1		-	-	1	1,077	207	-	48	-	531	-	11	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1,875
SUGBONGCOGON	1		-	-	1	1,320	341	-	-	-	376	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	_	-	_	2,040
TAGOLOAN	-		-	-	-	445	14	89	2	41	7	-	7	-	-	1	-	_	-	-	_	606
TALISAYAN	-		-	-	-	817	221	840	198	186	229	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	2,492
VILLANUEVA	-		-	-	-	442	19	12	-	9	2	38	25	_	-	-	1	_	-	_	-	549
TOTA	\I. 7		2	2	11	40,682	13,910	2,530	4,481	2,417	7,380	923	881	17	11	20	6	8	7	_	<u> </u>	73,273

Note: Delivery of robusta coffee planting materials must be started on the onset of rainy season. \*establishment of shade trees prior to planting of robusta coffee.

### AGRONOMIC REQUIREMENT OF ROBUSTA, LIBERICA AND EXCELSA COFFEE PRODUCTION

LAND UTILIZATION TYPE	SUITABILITY RATING	SLOPE (%)	SOIL DEPTH (cm)	SOIL TEXTURE	SOIL DRAINAGE	SOIL REACTION (pH)	INHERENT FERTILITY	FLOODING CLASS	EROSION CLASS	ROCK OUTCROPS	ELEVATION (masl)	ANNUAL RAINFALL (mm)	CLIMATIC TYPE
Coffee	S1	<8	>100	CL, SiCL, SCL, SC, SiC, C, HC	WD,MWD	5.6 -7.2	high	none-slight	none-slight	none-few	<1000	2001-4500	I, III, IV
(Robusta, Excelsa, Liberica)	S2	8 - 30	30 - 100	FSL, L, SiL	SPD,PD	5.1 - 5.5 7.3 - 7.8	medium	moderate	moderate	common	1000-2000	1000-2000	I, II
	S3	>30	<30	S, LS, CSL, SL	VPD,ED	<5.0 -> 7.9	low	severe	severe	many	>2000	<1000 >4500	

SLOPE (%)	SOIL DRAINAGE	SOIL REACTION (pH)	SOIL TEXTURE	
0 - 3 - level to gently sloping	ED - excessively drained	< 4.5 - extremely acid	Coarse	Fine
3 - 8 - gently sloping to undulatin	WD - well drained	4.5 - 5.0 - very strongly acid	S - sand	SC - sandy clay
8 - 18 - undulating to rolling	MWD - moderately well drained	5.1 - 5.5 - strongly acid	LS - loamy sand	SiC - silty clay
18 - 30 - rolling to moderately steep	SPD - somewhat poorly drained	5.6 - 6.0 - medium acid	CSL - coarse sandy loam	C - clay
30 - 50 - steep	PD - poorly drained	6.1 - 6.5 - slightly acid	SL - sandy loam	HC - heavy clay
> 50 - very steep	VPD - very poorly drained	6.6 - 7.2 - neutral	Medium	
		7.3 - 7.8 - mildly alkaline	FSL - fine sandy loam	
SOIL DEPTH (cm)	SURFACE IMPEDIMENT	7.9 - 8.4 - moderately alkaline	L - loam	
0 - 30 - very shallow	ROCK OUTCROPS	> 8.5 - strongly alkaline	SiL - silt loam	
30 - 50 - shallow	< 10% - none - few		CL - clay loam	
50 - 100 - moderately deep	10 - 30% - common		SiCL - silty clay loam	
> 100 - deep to very deep	> 30% - many		SCL - sandy clay loam	

### LAND LIMITATIONS DESCRIPTION AND COMBINATIONS

<b>ELEVATION</b> El2 - 1000m - 2000m El3 -> 2000m	<ul> <li>SOIL DRAINAGE</li> <li>D2 - Somewhat poorly drained to poorly drained</li> <li>D3 - Very poorly drained or excessively drained</li> </ul>	SOIL DEPTH  Sh2 - Shallow to moderately deep (30 - 100cm)  Sh3 - Very shallow (< 30cm)	<ul><li>SOIL EROSION</li><li>E2 - Moderate erosion</li><li>E3 - Severe erosion</li></ul>
SLOPE/TOPOGRAPHY	SOIL TEXTURE	ROCK OUTCROPS	FLOODING
T2 - Undulating to moderately steep	Tc - Coarse texture	Rc2 - Common	F2 - Moderate seasonal flooding
T3 - Steep to very steep		Rc3 - Many	F3 - Severe seasonal flooding

CODE	LIMITATION	CODE	LIMITATION	CODE	LIMITATION	CODE	LIMITATION	CODE	LIMITATION	CODE	LIMITATION	CODE	LANDUSE
1	E2-Rc3	11	F2-Tc	21	T2-E3-Sh2-Rc3	31	T3-E3-Rc2	41	Т3	51	Tc	4	Corn
2	E2-Sh2-Rc2	12	F3-D2	22	T2-El2	32	T3-E3-Sh2-Rc3	42	Т3-Е3			51	Cassava
3	E2-Sh2-Rc3	13	Rc2	23	T2-E12-E3	33	T3-E3-Sh3-Rc2	43	T3-E3-Rc3			81	Coffee
4	E3-Rc3	14	Sh2-Rc2	24	T2-E12-E3-Rc2	34	T3-E3-Sh3-Rc3	44	T3-E3-Sh3-Rc3			82	Cacao
5	E3-Sh2-Rc3	15	Sh2-Rc3	25	T2-El2-E3-Sh2-Rc2	35	T3-El2	45	T3-El2			85	Mango
6	El2	16	T2	26	T2-El3-E3-Sh2-Rc2	36	T3-E12-E3	46	T3-El2-E3			116	Coconut
7	El2-Rc2	17	T2-E3	27	T2-F2-D2	37	T3-E12-E3-Rc2	47	T3-El2-E3-Rc3			126	Grassland
8	El2-Sh2-Rc2	18	T2-E3-Rc2	28	T2-F3-D2	38	T3-El2-E3-Sh3-Rc2	48	T3-El2-E3-Sh3-Rc3			134	Shrubs, unmanaged
9	El3-Sh2-Rc2	19	T2-E3-Rc3	29	T3	39	T3-El3-E3-Sh3-Rc2	49	T3-El3-E3-Sh3-Rc3				
10	F2-D2	20	T2-E3-Sh2-Rc2	30	T3-E3	40	T3-F3-D2	50	T3-El3				

#### **SUITABILITY CLASSES:**

Highly Suitable (S1) Land having no significant limitation to sustained application of a given use, or only minor limitations that will not significantly reduce productivity or benefits and will not raise inputs above an acceptable level.

Land having limitations which in aggregate are severe for sustained application of a given use and will so reduce productivity or benefits, or increase required inputs, that this expenditure will be only marginally justified.

Marginally Suitable (S3)

**Moderately Suitable (S2)** Land having limitation which in aggregate are moderately severe for sustained application of a given use; the limitation will reduce productivity or benefits and increase required inputs to the extent that the overall advantage to be gained from the use, although still attractive, will be appreciably inferior to that expected on class S1 land.

**Not Suitable / Not Relevant** Land having limitations which may be surmountable in time but which cannot be corrected with existing knowledge at currently acceptable cost; the limitations are so severe as to preclude successful sustained use of the land in the given manner. Existing forest, shrubland greater than 18% slope, irrigated paddy rice and miscellaneous land types such as built up areas, roads, etc are considered as not relevant.

#### **CLIMATE TYPE**

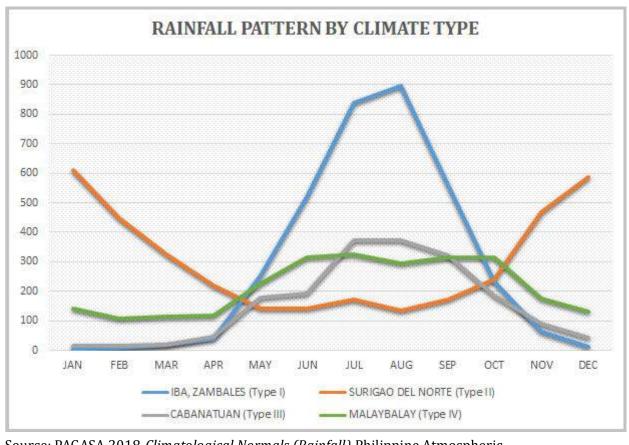
**TYPE I**: Two pronouced season, dry from November to April and wet during the rest of the year. Maximum rain period is from June to September

**TYPE II**: No dry season with a very pronounced maximum rain period from December to February. There is not a single dry month. Maximum monthly rainfall occurs during the period from March to May.

**TYPE III**: No very pronounced maximum rain period, with a dry season lasting only from one to three months, either during the period from December to February or from March to May. This type resembles Type I since it has a short dry season.

**TYPE IV**: Rainfall is more or less evenly distributed throughout the year. This type resembles Type II since it has no dry

Western part of Misamis Oriental is classified as climatic Type III and North Eastern part is climatic Type IV.



Source: PAGASA 2018, Climatological Normals (Rainfall), Philippine Atmospheric, Geophysical and Astronomical Services Administration (PAGASA), accessed 27 July 2018, <a href="https://www1.pagasa.dost.gov.ph/index.php/climate/climatological-normals">https://www1.pagasa.dost.gov.ph/index.php/climate/climatological-normals</a>>.

